

<b>General information</b>	<b>Subject, credit, code</b>	AZH150 Azerbaijan history, (6 AKTS)
	<b>Department</b>	History and Archaeology (309 “O” room)
	<b>Program (bachelor, master)</b>	Bachelor
	<b>Semester</b>	Spring semester of the 2019/2020 academic year
	<b>Teacher</b>	Mr. Ziya Samedli. Ph.D.
	<b>E-mail:</b>	ziya_konfranslar@yahoo.com
	<b>Telephone:</b>	
	<b>Auditorium and shedule</b>	Saturday 15:20 -16:50 (15:20-18:30)
<b>Days of consultations</b>	Reconcile with audience	
<b>Language</b>	<b>English</b>	
<b>Subject</b>	<b>Compulsory</b>	
<b>Literature</b>	<p><b>Lectures.</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “The History of Azerbaijan” Short course of lectures (for Bachelor’s degree). The Ministry of Education of Azerbaijan Republic Baku Business University The department of Humanitarian Sciences. Baku 2018.</li> <li>2. Dilgam Yunis Ismailov. History of Azerbaijan, AzMIU NPM, Baku, 2017, p.p.352.</li> <li>3. THE HISTORY OF AZERBAIJAN from ancient times to the present day Textbook for the higher educational institutions Published by the order of №824, on November 18, 2004 of the Ministry of Education of the Azerbaijan Republic. Category: History Published in paperback 2014 Copyright cIsmail bey Zardabli 2014 ISBN: to be confirmed.</li> <li>4. THE SOUTH CAUCASUS AND TURKEY: HISTORY LESSONS OF THE 20TH CENTURY © Heinrich Böll Foundation South Caucasus Regional Office, 2012a 38, Zovreti st., Tbilisi 0160, Georgia. Geyushev R. The Archeology of Azerbaijan Baku, AIOC, 1999.</li> <li>5. Bakikhanov A. Heavenly Rose-Garden: a history of Shirvan &amp; Dagestan. Introduced, translated and annotated by Willem Floor &amp; Hasan Javadi. 'Maga Publisher,' 2009, pp.226.</li> <li>6. Audrey L. Altstadt. The Azerbaijani Turks: power and identity under Russian rule. Stanford, Calif.: Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, c1992.</li> <li>7. The Caucasian Albanian palimpsests of Mt. Sinai / edited by Jost Gippert, Wolfgang Schulze, Zaza Aleksidze, and Jean-Pierre Mahé. Turnhout : Brepols, c2008-2010; 3 v. : ill. , facsim.</li> <li>8. Swietochowski T., Brian C. Collins. Historical Dictionary of Azerbaijan. Lanham, Maryland, &amp; London, 1999.</li> <li>9. Morgan D. O. Medieval Persia (1040 – 1797). New York: Longman Inc., 1988.</li> <li>10. Newman Andrew J. Safavid Iran: rebirth of a Persian empire. London ; New York, 2006.</li> </ol>	

	<p>11. Savory R.M. Iran under the Safavids. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980.</p> <p>12. Brancaforte Elio C. Visions of Persia : mapping the travels of Adam Olearius. Cambridge, Mass.: Distributed by Harvard University Press, 2003.</p> <p>13. Swietochowski, Tadeusz. Russian Azerbaijan, 1905-1920: the shaping of national identity in a Muslim community. Cambridge [Cambridgeshire]; New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.</p> <p>14. Tomas De Vaal. Black Garden. Armenia and Azerbaijan through Peace and War. New-York, 2003.</p> <p>15. Goltz, Thomas. "Azerbaijan Diary: A Rogue Reporter`s Adventures in an Oil-Rich, War-Torn, Post-Soviet Republic". M.E. Sharpe (1998).</p> <p>16. "Khazar news" magazine.</p> <p><b>E-resources</b>  <a href="http://history.az/">http://history.az/</a>  <a href="http://www.visions.az">www.visions.az</a>  <a href="http://www.azer.com">http://www.azer.com</a>  <a href="http://history-world.org">http://history-world.org</a></p>		
<b>Methods of teaching</b>	<b>Lecture</b>	Over the course are considered:	
	<b>Discussion, debates</b>	- lectures	
	<b>Practical tasks</b>	- debate and discussion on the topic	
	<b>Talks, presentations</b>	- written works	
	<b>All others</b>	- demonstration of a video film, different photos from books, maps - seen and conducting the selective lectures in museums (Historical Museum of Azerbaijan, Maiden`s Tower, the Palace of Shirvanshahs, Ateshgah Complex, Qala Archaeology-Ethnographic Museum)	
<b>Grading for students</b>	<b>Components</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Percentage (%) points</b>
	<b>Midterm exam</b>	<b>April</b>	<b>25 points</b>
	<b>Activity and participation</b>		<b>10 points</b>
	<b>Written control works (quiz):</b>	First two quiz before mid, the next two before final exam	<b>5+5+5+5 points</b>
	<b>Presentation</b>		<b>10 points</b>
	<b>Final exam</b>	<b>June</b>	<b>35 points</b>
<b>In generally</b>		<b>100 points</b>	

<p><b>The general concept of subject, the purpose of the course of History of Azerbaijan</b></p>	<p>Historical Azerbaijan included not only territories of present Azerbaijan Republic, but also Iranian or Southern Azerbaijan. The land that constitutes present-day Azerbaijan has been inhabited since earliest times. Azykh cave in Nagorno-Karabakh of Azerbaijan Republic is considered one of the oldest proto-human settlements in Eurasia. Not only this cave, but also other pre-historical settlements of primitive societies proof that Caucasus was one of the anthropogenic zones.</p> <p>The course focuses on how concepts of Islam have mattered in the formation of the ethnic system and national identity in the Southern Caucasus, particularly in Azerbaijan and surveys changes in these concepts historically. The course is meant to introduce students studying ethnic and religious processes in historical Azerbaijan, which consist of two parts: the Southern or Iranian Azerbaijan and the Northern Azerbaijan or contemporary Azerbaijan Republic, which takes place in the Southern Caucasus.</p>
<p><b>By the end of the semester</b></p>	<p>In the studying process of subject:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- students will improve their knowledge of Azerbaijani history as a region of ancient resettlement of human race</li> <li>- they will improve their ability to think about Azerbaijani history</li> <li>- will be able to think about historical events of last centuries</li> <li>- will be a better-educated and more articulate analysts by the end of the semester.</li> </ul>
<p><b>General rules</b></p>	<p><b>Class attendance</b> The Attendance of students on the classes is <b>COMPULSORY</b>. Students have to give information about each absent in class. Student misses more than 25% of the course, will not allow to the exam.</p> <p><b>Lateness to classes</b> A student who is late for more than 10 minutes is not allowed to the class. However, he can be presented to the second lesson.</p> <p><b>Exams</b> The admission of student for the exam and other issues regarding the participation of student in the exam is solving with the faculty Dean. With the theme of an exam questions students are acquainted in advance. Midterm exam questions on the final exam will be not repeated.</p> <p><b>Breaches of rules of the exams</b> During the exams foul of the exam's rules by the student, using a mobile phone and cheating is strictly prohibited. A student who fouls the rules of the exam receives a 0 (zero) and are being removed from the exam-room.</p> <p><b>Rules of completion of the subject</b> According to the rules of the University, for the completion of the course the student should have 60% and above. The student does not pass the exam, can re-take the subject in the next semester or next year.</p>

	<b>The rules of student's behavior</b> Violation of the conducting of the lessons, the behavior not appropriate for ethnic standards, non-permutable negotiations between students are strictly prohibit and punish.		
<b>Table</b>			
<b>Weeks</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Textbook</b>
1.	15.02.2020	<p><b>Lecture 1. Introduce with students and general information about Azerbaijan</b> Acquaintance of students with the course program (syllabus), organization rules and introduce with students and explaining the basics of subject. Information about Azerbaijan.</p> <p><b>Lecture 2. Azerbaijan in the Old Age</b> The sites of ancient proto-human habitants in Azerbaijan. Stone Age/ Hunter-gatherer societies. Azykhanthrop. Invention of the bow and arrow. Gobustan. Emergence of the primitive agriculture and cattle breeding; emergence of the pottery and other crafts. Bronze Age. Plow agriculture/ The first cities. The first states: Manna, Atropatena, The Caucasian Albania.</p>	
2.	22.02.2020	<p><b>Lecture 3. Pre-Islamic Culture of Azerbaijan</b> Haanly and Ziwia of Manna, Zoroastrianism. The first alphabet, The first glass in Albania. Christianity. The first Church. Churches of Azerbaijan/ Darband Walls.</p> <p><b>Lecture 4. Azerbaijan Early Medieval Age</b> The Medieval Albania, Arsacids and Mihranids. Javanshir. The Arab campaigns in Azerbaijan. The Khurramite movement under the leadership of Babek. Shirvanshahs and Sajids. The book of Dede Korkut. Literature, Art and Architecture in VIII – XII centuries. Nizami Ganjavi. Khagani Shirvani, Momine Khatun Tomb.</p>	
3.	29.02.2020	<p><b>General repetition Lecture 1-4</b> <b>QUIZ № 1</b> For Quizzes every student have to prepare Lecture 1-4</p>	
4.	07.03.2020	<p><b>Presentation Groups 1</b> Four of you should be present their presentations. You could find the names of PRESENTATION below and choose one of them.</p> <p><b>Lecture 5. Azerbaijan High and Late Medieval Age</b> Campaign of the Mongols against Azerbaijan. Ilkhanates. Baharlu and Bayandurlu dynasties and Shirvanshah Ibrahim I. Rabi Rashidi and Sham-e Qazan. The Maragha observatory. Nasiraddin (Nasir ad-Din) Tusi. Safiaddin (Safi ad-Din) Urmavi. The Blue Mosque. The castles of Mardakan and Nardaran.</p>	
5.	14.03.2020	<p><b>Lecture 6. The Azerbaijan Safavid Empire</b> Proclamation of Ismail the Shah of Azerbaijan in Tabriz. The Ottoman- Safavid War. The Battle of Chaldiran. The treaty of</p>	

		<p>Amasia, Qasr-e Shirin. Shah Abbas I. Mohammed Fuzuli. Kamaledin Behzad. Ateshgah of Baku. , the Sheikh Juneid mausoleum. the Shah Abbas (Juma) mosque in Ganja.</p> <p><b>Lecture 7. Azerbaijan in the XVIII century. Khanates</b></p> <p>The struggle of Nadir Khan for return of Azerbaijani territories. Nadir shah Afshar. The khanates of Azerbaijan. The secondary schools of Azerbaijan. Molla Vali Vidadi. Molla Panah Vaqif. Arif Tabrizi. were the Palace of Shaki Khans, Karabakh horses. Goy Masjid (the Blue Mosque) of Erevan.</p>	
6.	27.03.2020	<p><b>Lecture 8. Azerbaijan in the XIX– early XX century. Oil industry. Culture</b></p> <p>Occupation and resettlement policy of Russia. The treaty of Gulistan and Turkmanchay. The development of Oil industry. The “Nobel Brothers” company. Haji Zeynalabdin Taghiyev. M.F.Akhundov, The emergence and development of the national press: G.B.Zardabi and his “Ekinchi”. The national intelligentsia. Establishment of the national theater. The Molla Nasiraddin magazine and Jalil Mammadquluzade</p> <p><b>General repetition Lecture 5-8</b></p>	
7.	28.03.2020	<p><b>QUIZ № 2</b></p> <p>For Quizzes every student have to prepare Lecture 5-8</p> <p><b>Presentation Groups 2</b></p> <p>Four of you should be present their presentations. You could find the names of PRESENTATION below and choose one of them.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>MIDTERM EXAM (1-7)</b></p>	
8.	04.04.2020	<p><b>Lecture 9. Armenian aggressions. March Genocide.</b></p> <p>The history of true Armenia. The resettlement of Armenians to Azerbaijan. 1905-1907 Armenian Azerbaijan conflict. Stepan Shamuyan. March Genocide. Genocide in the region of Azerbaijan</p> <p><b>Lecture 10. Azerbaijan Democratic Republic</b></p> <p>The National Charter 28 May 1918 and recovery of independence. Fall of Baksoviet. Liberation of Baku and moving government from Ganja to Baku. The military build-up. Foreign policy of the ADR: signing the treaty of Batum with Turkey and its significance. Recognition by the Allied Supreme Council at the Paris Peace Conference. The military intervention of the Bolshevik Russia. Fall of the ADR and its reasons. Significance and role of the ADR in the history of Azerbaijan</p>	
9.	11.04.2020	<p><b>Lecture 11. Early Soviet Period (20-30s)</b></p> <p>The establishment of the Soviet regime in Azerbaijan. Resistance and revolts against the Soviet occupation regime. Elimination of the formal independency of Azerbaijan. Joining of the Azerbaijan SSR</p> <p>The Industrialization and its results.</p>	

		<p>Measures for the construction of the new soviet culture in 1920s and 1930s. Formation of the new education system. Mass repression of the Azerbaijani intelligentsia.</p> <p><b>Lecture 12. World War II</b></p> <p>The role of the Baku oil in the victory over fascism. The participation of Azerbaijanis in the fronts of the World War II, in the partisan groups and anti-Fascist movement of Europe. The formation of the national legions</p>	
10.	18.04.2020	<p><b>General repetition Lecture 9-12</b></p> <p><b>QUIZ № 3</b></p> <p>For Quizzes every student have to prepare Lecture 9-12</p>	
11.	25.04.2020	<p><b>Presentation Groups 3</b></p> <p>Four of you should be present their presentations. You could find the names of PRESENTATION below and choose one of them.</p> <p><b>Lecture 13. The Azerbaijan SSR in 1945-1960s</b></p> <p>Restoration of economy after the World War II. The establishment of new industrial centers and new fields of industry. Oil Rocks. New cities. Mingachevir HES. The Factories of Ganja and Baku. Culture of Azerbaijan in 1950s and 1960s. Niyazi. Samad Vurghun etc.</p>	
12.	02.05.2020	<p><b>Lecture 14. The Azerbaijan SSR in 1970s and 1980s</b></p> <p>The first governance of Heydar Aliyev (1969-1982) in Azerbaijan. Annulment of the decree on ceding 2000 km<sup>2</sup> territory of republic to Armenia. Development of the industry and agriculture of republic. Constructing industrial enterprises, plants and factories. Scientific and technical progress. Social life of population. Culture. “Perestroika” and Azerbaijan.</p> <p><b>Lecture 15. The Azerbaijan Republic from 1991 to 2003s</b></p> <p>Black January of 1990 in Baku and its political evaluation. Recovery of the state independence of Azerbaijan in 18 October 1991. Adoption of Azerbaijan to the UN and other international organizations. Khojaly genocide: a crime against mankind. Returning of Heydar Aliyev to the power. The socio-economic and political situation and the foreign policy of the Azerbaijan Republic from 1993 to 2003. “The contract of the century” and strategy of oil industry. Reforms. Investment policy.</p>	
13.	08.05.2020	<p><b>Lecture 16-17. The Azerbaijan Republic from 2003 to 2016s</b></p> <p>Presidential elections of 2003. Election of Ilham Aliyev as president. Socio-economic development of the regions of Azerbaijan. Foreign policy. Launch of Azerbaijan's first satellite AzerSat-1 in space on February 7, 2013. Cultural life. The re-election of Ilham Aliyev as president in October 2013. The European Games. The Islamic Games April Battle in Karabakh</p>	
14.	16.05.2020	<p><b>General repetition Lecture 13-17</b></p> <p><b>QUIZ № 4</b></p>	

		For Quizzes every student have to prepare Lecture 13-17	
15.	<b>23.05.2020</b>	<p><b>Presentation Groups 4</b></p> <p>Four of you should be present their presentations. You could find the names of PRESENTATION below and choose one of them.</p> <p><b>General repetition and discussion all of learning materials</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>FINAL EXAM (8-15)</b></p>	

### **PRESENTATIONS**

#### **a) Rules**

1. There are one presentation of you: The topics of the first presentation is self-dependent. You could present about motherland or lovely city or lovely topic. The topics of the second presentation exists the *side B*.
2. The date of presentations are semi-self-dependent. You could present your presentation every Saturdays from March and May during the history course. We could break special time for you but only Saturdays
3. You have to choose your second presentation topic from the *side B* in short time and have a consultation about the time of presentation with your Senior-lecturer. Senior-lecturer have to take the notes about them. Deadline – *on 02 May 2020 at 14.00*
4. Slide show with projector is important and you have just 20 minute for presenting and discussing.
5. You could address to your Senior-lecturer about the different advices and materials a week before by e-mail your teacher will obtain you all of materials you need.

#### **b) Topics**

1. The Gobustan Rocks
2. The Music of Azerbaijan
3. Maiden Tower
4. The Palace of Shirvanshahs
5. The Cuisine of Azerbaijan
6. The Oil Industry
7. The Clothing of Azerbaijan
8. Islamic Games in Azerbaijan
9. European Games in Azerbaijan
10. The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict
11. The Khojaly Tragedy
12. The Black January
13. The Holidays of Azerbaijan
14. The Cities of Azerbaijan
15. The Historical Figures of Azerbaijan
16. The Art of Azerbaijan
17. The Literature of Azerbaijan
18. The Architecture of Azerbaijan
19. The Nature of Azerbaijan
20. Azerbaijan in the Modern World